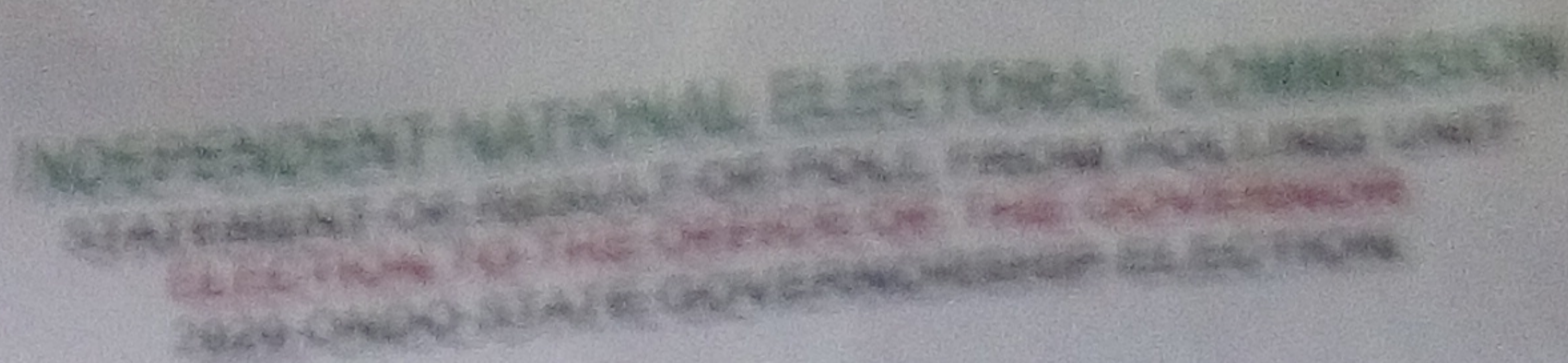




DATE OF BIRTH